

# **SphinX X-ray Spectrophotometer**

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## **SRC PAS – SphinX team**

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# CORONAS-Photon

Launch: January 30, 2009 at 13:30 UT, from Plesetsk, Russia

Mission duration: February 20, 2009 – November 29, 2009

CORONAS-Photon satellite



~4kg/~10W (peak)

~1 keV - ~15 keV

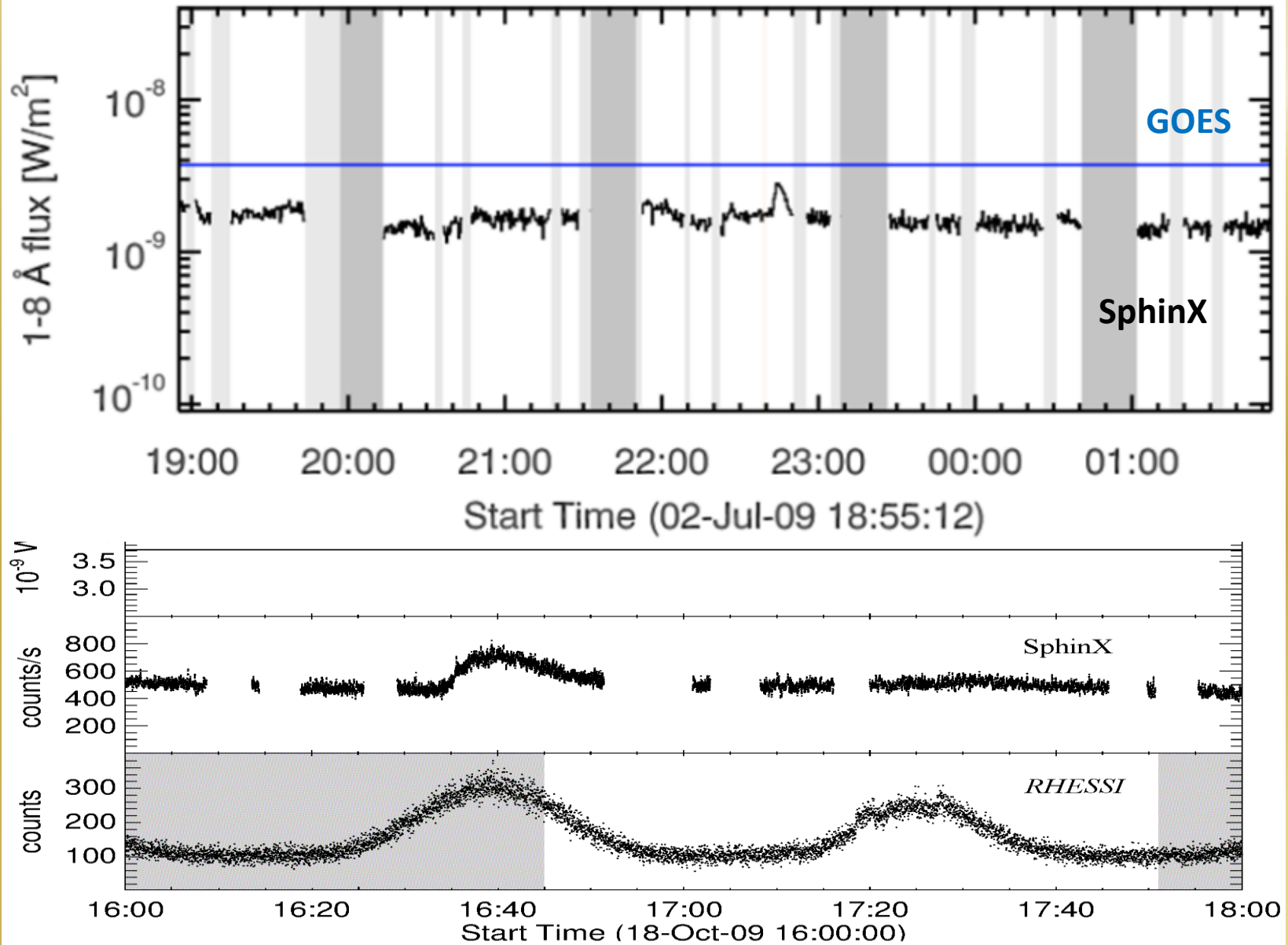
Time resolution ~6  $\mu$ s

Energy resolution ~400 eV

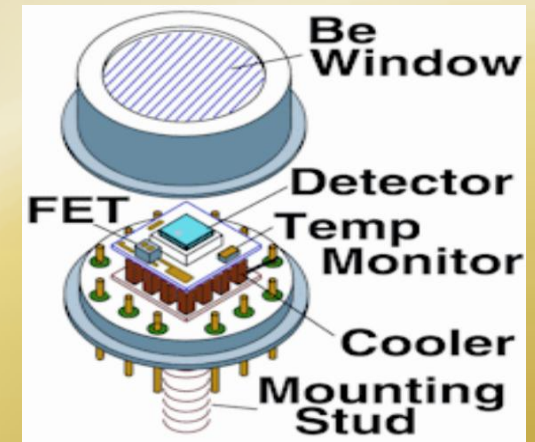
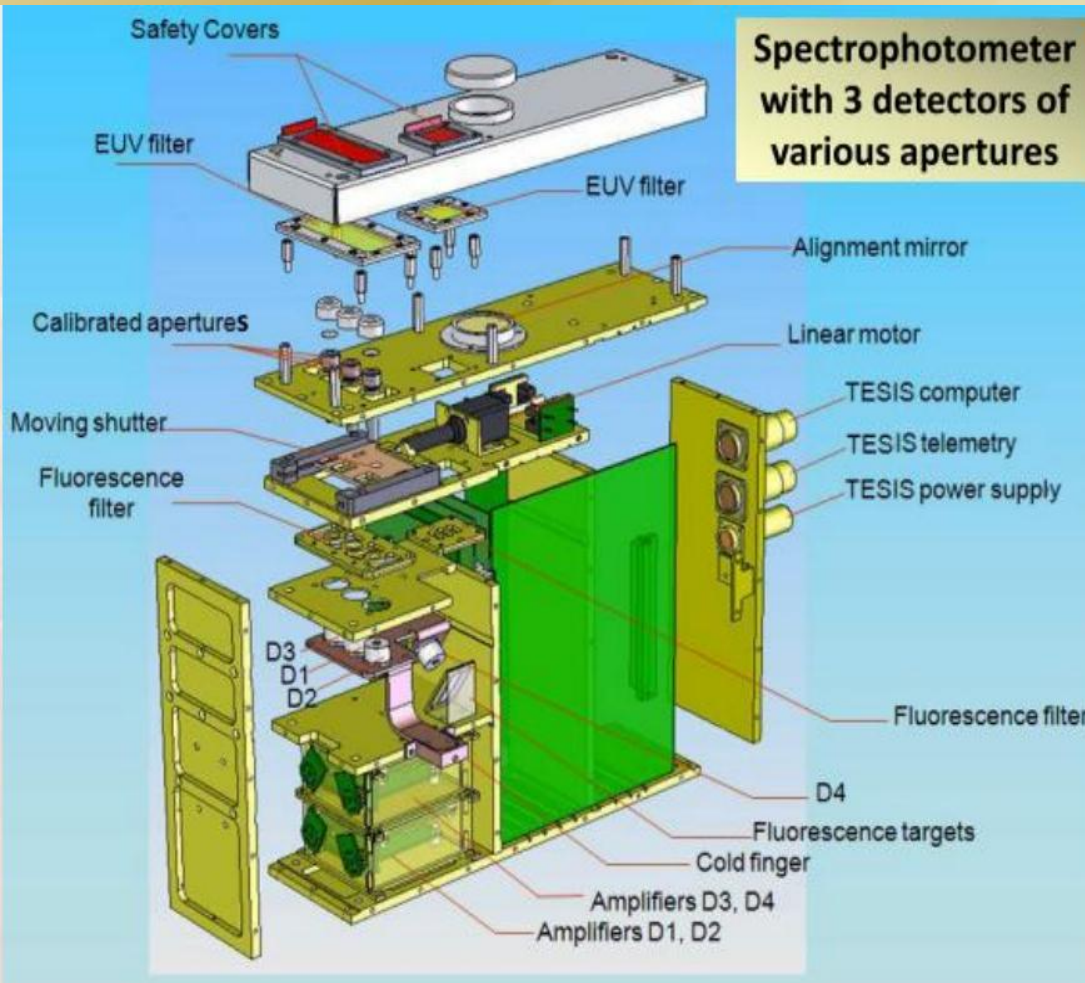
Telemetry 150 MB/day



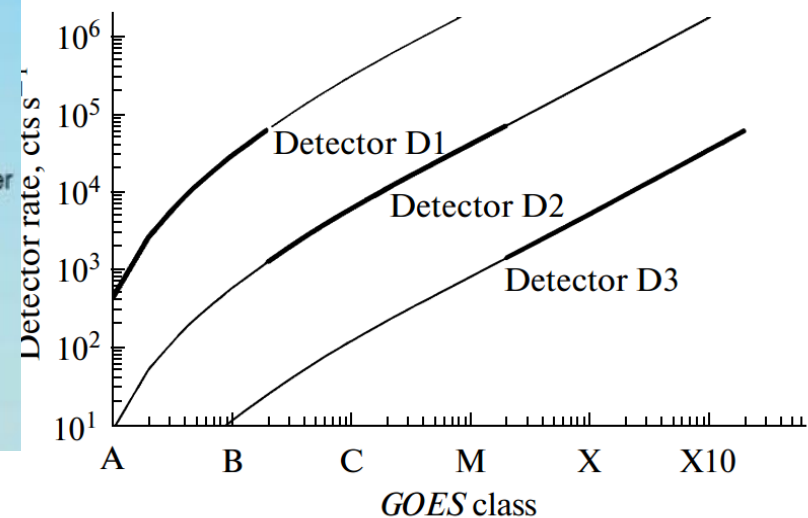
# Comparison of sensitivity



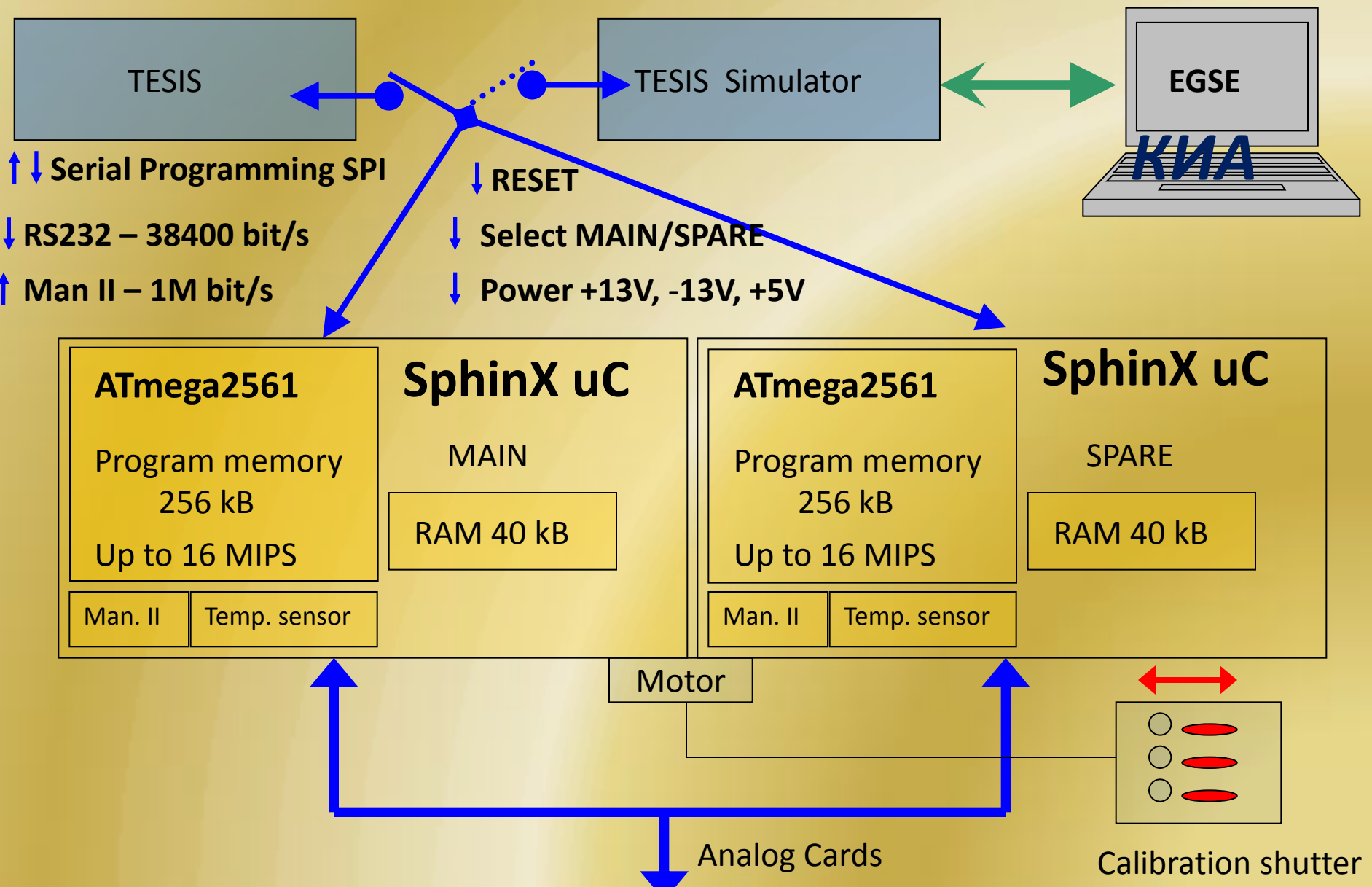
# SphinX construction



Amptek (Bedford, US) detectors used 256 energy bins between 0 - 15 keV

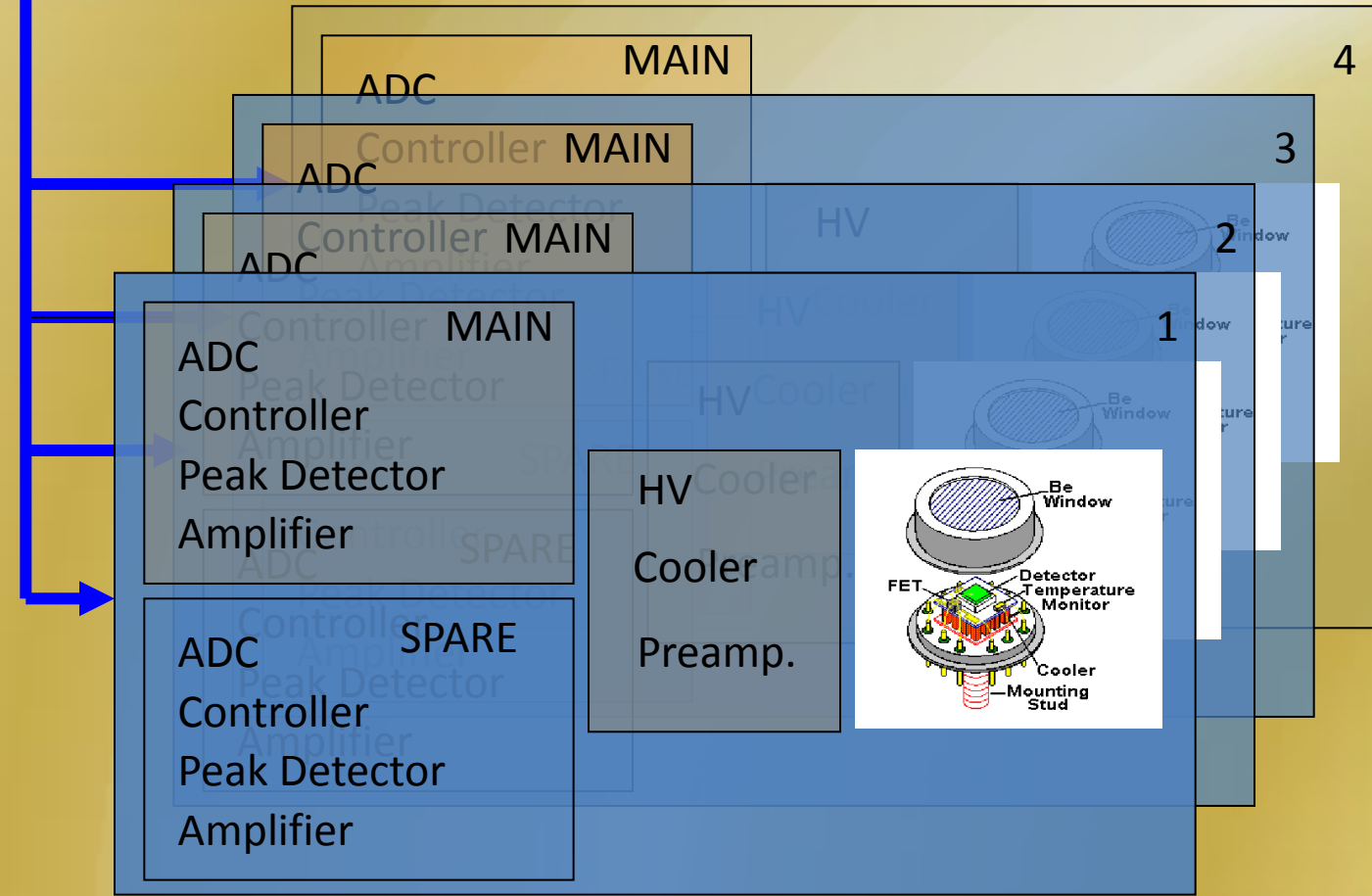


# SphinX block diagram



# SphinX Analog Cards

To Main Controller



# SphinX Flight Software

## **Communication with TESIS:**

- Reprogramming
- Commanding
- Telemetry

## **Controlling analog cards:**

- Housekeeping data
- Reprogramming microcontrollers

## **Detector PIN reading:**

- Basic mode
- Time stamping
- Spectral mode
- Calibration

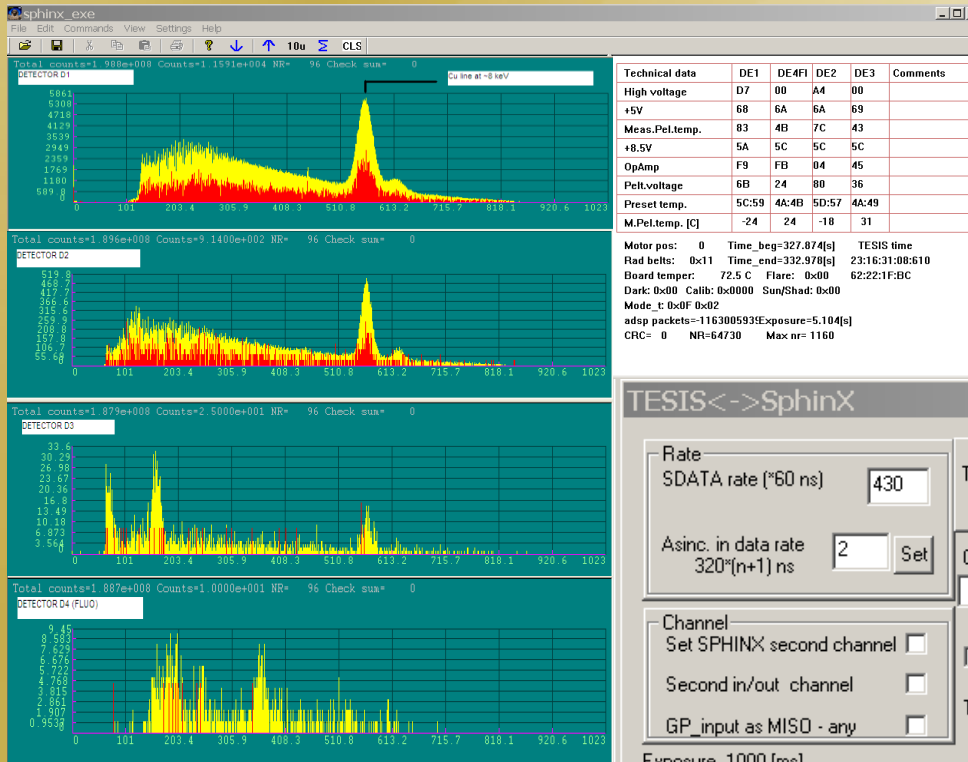
## **Application procedures:**

- Compress
- Flare flag
- Radiation belts
- X-ray shadow

# SphinX Ground Software

EGSE main features:

- TESIS simulator
- Functional testing at instrument level
- GUI
- Archiving
- Calibration
- Входной Контроль



Rate  
SDATA rate (\*60 ns) 430  
Asinc. in data rate 320\*(n+1) ns 2 Set

Channel  
Set SPHINX second channel   
Second in/out channel   
GP\_input as MISO - any

Exposure 1000 [ms]

Reset Atmega

ATtiny  Read Flash (RESET mode)

SphinX Atmega Program Flash Memory

Load Flash 1, Load Flash 2, Load Flash 3, Load Flash 4

Make "atiny.h".

PWM++1, PWM++2, PWM--1, PWM--2, PWM++3, PWM++4, PWM--3, PWM--4

+12V off   
HV1 off   
HV2 off   
HV3 off   
HV4 off

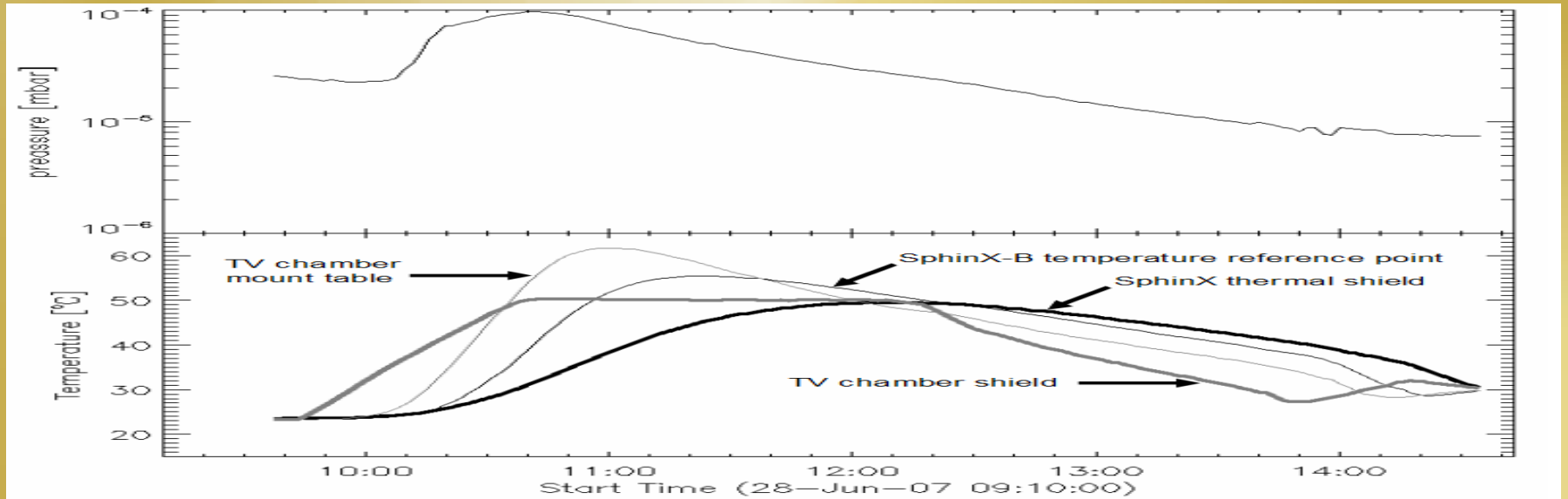
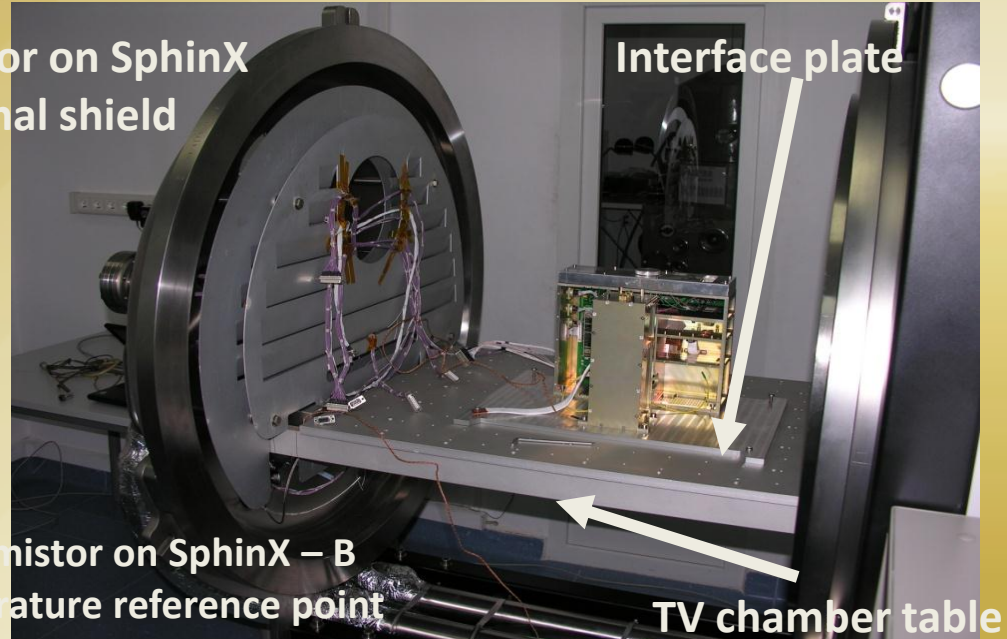
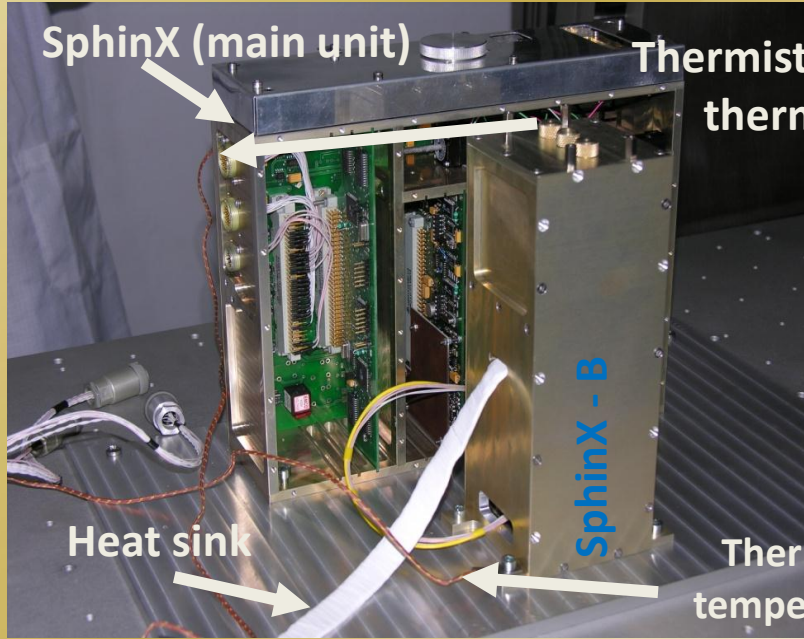
Modes  
 Basic  
 Spectral 256  
 Sequence  
 other

Shutter 0.04 mm /step  
Steps 4  
Motor ON   
Motor left  H m  
Motor Home Position

Dark  Calib  Kom



# SphinX Thermal-Vacuum Tests



# SphinX Mechanical Tests

<b>TEST</b>	<b>Amplitude</b>	<b>Frequency</b>
<b>Acoustic vibrations</b>	<b>122 dB – 133 dB</b>	<b>35 Hz - 5 kHz</b>
<b>Acceleration</b>	<b>3 g, 10 g</b>	<b>10 min</b>
<b>Transports in 3 axes</b>	<b>9g</b>	<b>5 ms-10 ms, 120 shock/min</b>
<b>Resonance</b>	<b>50 g</b>	<b>10 Hz - 2 kHz</b>
<b>Vibration overload</b>	<b>2 g -80 g</b>	<b>10 Hz - 2.5 kHz</b>
<b>Shocks in 3 axes</b>	<b>80 g</b>	<b>2 ms</b>

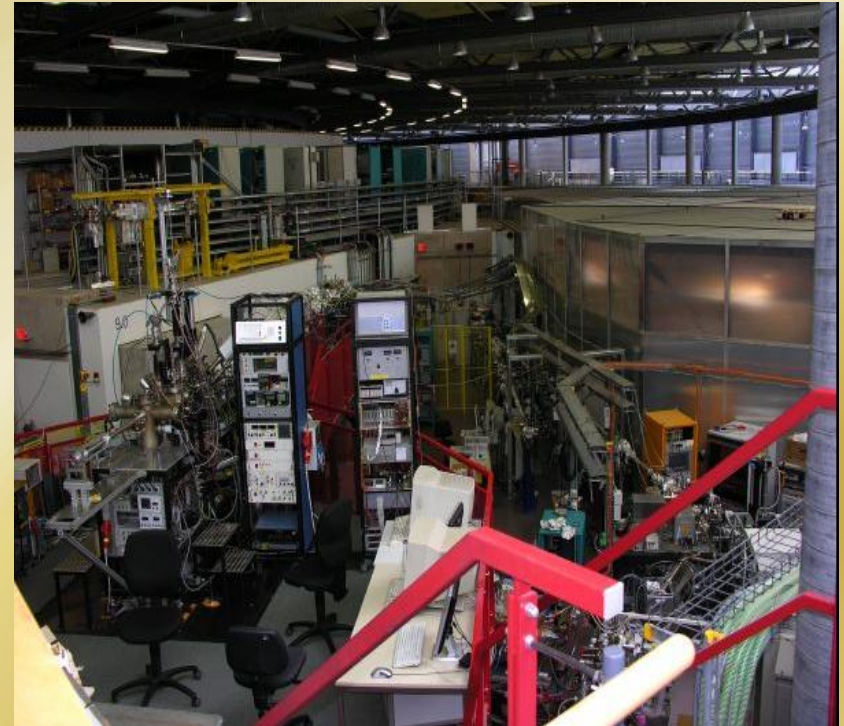


# SphinX Calibration

XACT, Palermo October 2007

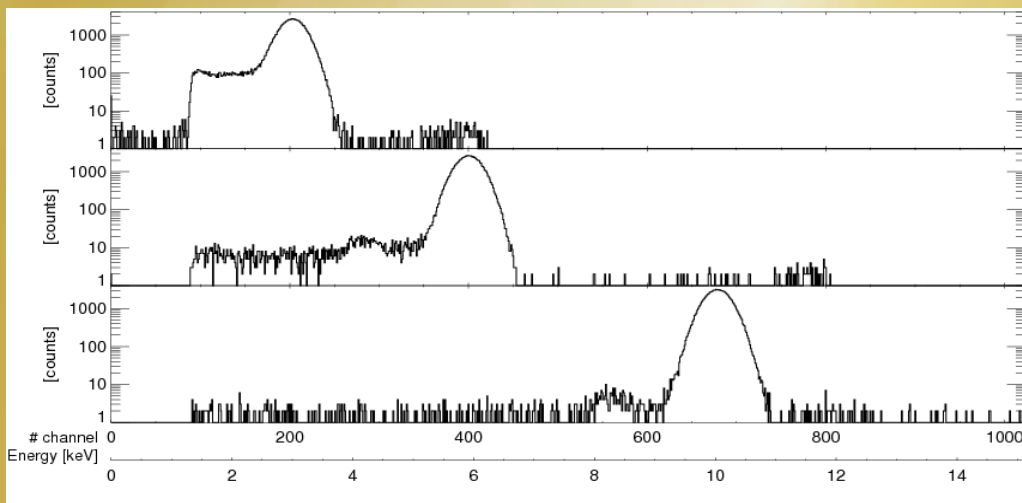


BESSY II, Berlin, Feb/Mar 2008



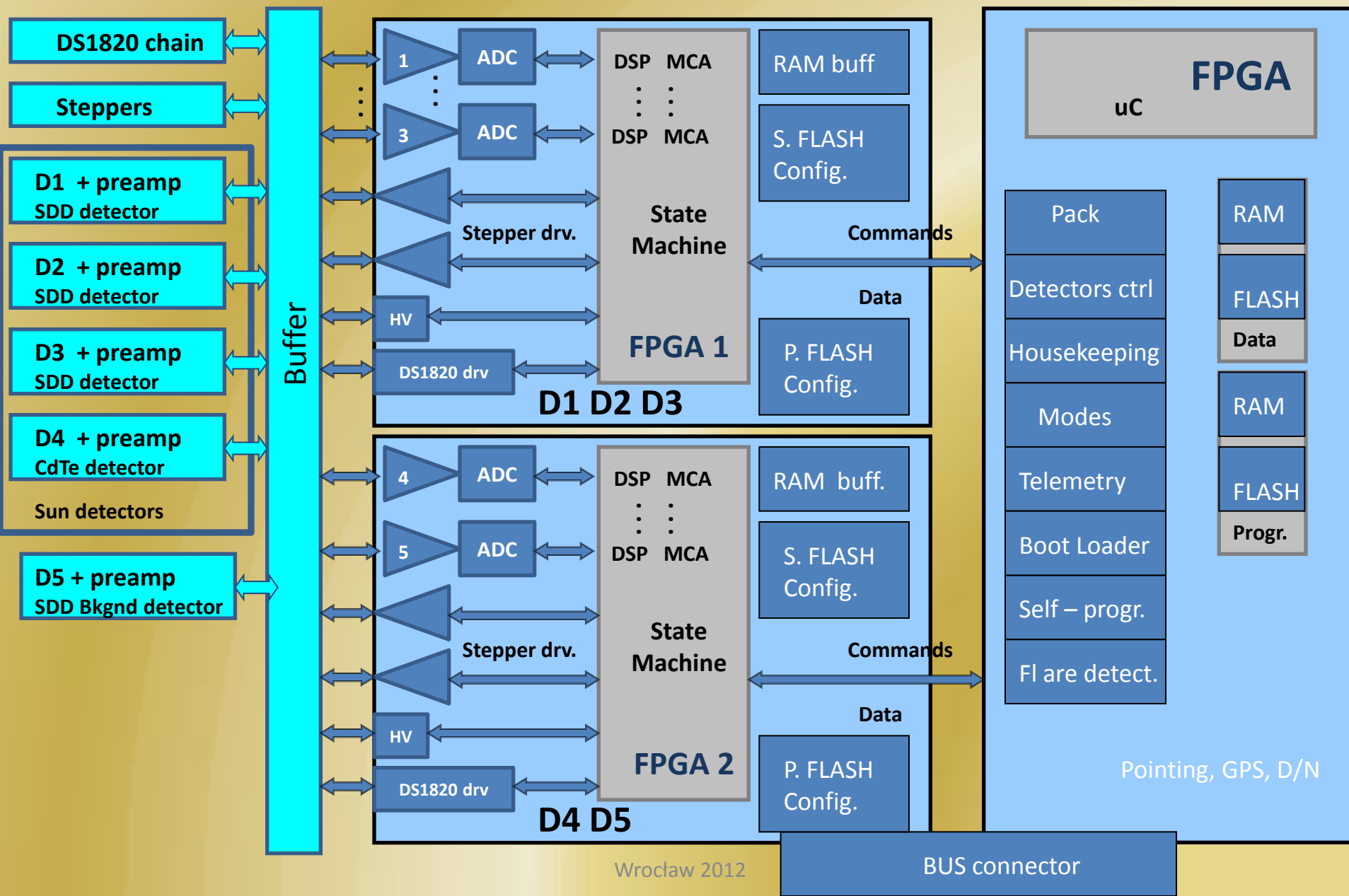
# SphinX Calibration Results

X-ray flux level	Low	moderate	High	High
Detector Name	D1	D2	D3	D4
Observation type	Direct Solar X-rays	Direct Solar X-rays	Direct Solar X-rays	Fluorescence
Aperture, [mm <sup>2</sup> ]	21.500A	0.4947S	0.01008S	11.1A
Energy FWHM, [eV]	480B	350B	370B	290P
Pulse width [μs]	1.25	4.17	4.17	4.17
Energy range [keV]	1.0 – 15	0.85 - 15	0.85 – 15	0.85 – 15



**SphinX spectra recorded on FCM beamline for energies 3 keV 5.9 keV and 10 keV**

# SphinX New Generation



**Thank you.**